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From the Editors

THEORETICAL PROBLEMS OF EDUCATION

Józef Górniewicz

The educational power of art – the faith of the creators and the criticism of experts

Abstract: In the article, the author analyzes the various functions of art, including its educational power. For centuries, artists have believed in the power of their works to change people. Contemporary war events in Ukraine rather make us doubt that art makes people better.

Key words: art, education, power of artistic works, agency of art

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Paweł Piotrowski

Definition of a pedagogical knowledge, and the main tasks and aims of family upbringing in the content of the popular parents' guides

Abstract: The article discusses the results of some analysis of a number randomly chosen popular guides for parents. The analysis concerns such categories as: characteristics and definition of pedagogical knowledge which are present in the contents of the parents' guide, and also definitions of the topic aim of upbringing in family, and the basic parental skills. The research shows that in some of these categories there are not important differences between analysed publications.

Key words: counseling, theory of family upbringing, family upbringing, parents' educational skills, parenting styles, parents' guide, parent's self-awareness

EDUCATION AND SOCIALIZATION METHODS

Edyta Borys

Movement expression as a pedagogical tool for life change and sense of freedom

Abstract: In the presented study, the author analyzes the problem of the presence of the body in school, how it functions, and whether indeed the ability to "hang up" one's corporeality is a condition not only for survival, but also for educational success. The author refers to pedagogical knowledge of dance and movement psychotherapy. Based on the reflections of female students of early childhood education, the author formulates statements on what movement qualities according to R. Laban are possible or available in school and which are forbidden or inadvisable.

Key words: school, formal education, body, movement qualities, body awareness

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Katarzyna Nosek-Kozłowska

Entertainment and toys in the life of toddlers as perceived by pedagogues and parents

Abstract: Widely understood entertainment can be considered to be a natural activity people engage in, especially during their childhood. Such form of spending free time is frequently connected with using toys. The aforementioned two distinctive features of childhood allow kids

to obtain new experiences, explore the reality surrounding them, as well as to learn more about themselves. The predominant goal of this paper is to explore the world of modern toys, as well as the world of entertainment aimed at newborns and children up to 2. The paper has been written on the basis of the outcomes of empirical examinations presented within the work in a selective manner.

Key words: entertainment, toys, child, childhood

AROUND THE PEDAGOGICAL THOUGHT

Pawel Prüfer

***Omorphia, pulchritudo* – beauty. Sketches on the sociology of aesthetics and “educational” sociology**

Abstract: Beauty is not only an aesthetic value. It can also be a category subject to sociological analysis. This article attempts to sketch the issue of beauty, whose manifestations can also be found in society (the beauty of social existence, for example, in the idea of order). The individual that "produces" beauty is also its “consumer”. People have an inclination towards beauty. They try to educate and socialize others towards this value. However, the main source and space for the manifestation of beauty is art (painting, sculpture). The article also presents an attempt to discourse on beauty with reference to Michelangelo’s fresco “The Creation of Adam”.

Key words: beauty, society, art, painting, sculpture, sociology, upbringing, socialization

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF SOCIAL WORK

Magdalena Zmysłowska

Mental disorders of the elderly as a challenge for contemporary social work

Abstract: Number of elderly people increases in the total population of Poland. That process will soon require the creation of an optimal support system, taking into account the abilities of seniors and the difficulties in their everyday functioning. Thus mental health is projected to be one of the major societal issues that needs to be addressed urgently. The aim of the article is to show the assumptions of senior social work, to present the issues of mental disorders of the elderly and project of new tasks for social work.

Key words: the elderly, mental disorders, senior social work

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Aleksandra L. Obrębska

Theoretical foundations for the recognition of marginalisation and social exclusion as research problems in the social sciences

Abstract: This text is an attempt to bring together in a short, concise study, the topic of marginalisation and exclusion in perspective of social pedagogy and social work. The study can be an introduction to pedagogical practice and theory, related to the concepts of marginalisation and exclusion.

Key words: marginalisation, exclusion, social problems, stigma, society, poverty, social system

OLD & NEW READINGS

Józef Górniewicz

Current challenges for pedagogy

(**Review:** *Wyzwania pedagogiczne w XXI wieku. Z zagrożenia społeczne – edukacja – terapia. Tom jubileuszowy z okazji 35-lecia pracy naukowej Profesor Anny Nowak, Maciej Bernasiewicz, Monika Noszczyk Bernasiewicz (eds.), Wydawnictwo Edukacyjne „Akapit”, Toruń 2022, ISBN 978-83-66951-20-4, pp. 392.*)

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Andrzej Olubiński

Youth facing threats

(**Review:** Mariusz Z. Jędrzejko, Dariusz Sarzała, Wojciech Piestrzyński, *Zagrożone dorastanie i bezpieczeństwo młodzieży. Konteksty ryzyka i profilaktyki*, Wydawnictwo Edukacyjne „Akapit”, Toruń – Józefów 2022, ISBN 978-83-63955-91-5, pp. 248.)